W/Oll		21	Num	han 1
YOU	ume	41.	Num	mer i

February 2001

ARTICLES	
Multi-Stage Model Estimates of Lung Cancer Risk from Exposure to Diesel Exhaust, Based on a U.S. Railroad Worker Cohort Stanley V. Dawson and George V. Alexeeff	1
Invited Commentary: Modeling Lung Cancer Risk from Diesel Exhaust: Suitability of the Railroad Worker Cohort for Quantitative Risk Assessment Kenny Crump	19
Chronic Health Risks from Aggregate Exposures to Ionizing Radiation and Chemicals: Scientific Basis for an Assessment Framework Wan-ching G. Chen and Thomas E. McKone	25
Practical Methods for Meeting Remediation Goals at Hazardous Waste Sites Terry W. Schulz and Susan Griffin	43
Evaluation of the Physical Hazards Associated with Two Remedial Alternatives at a Superfund Site Paul K. Scott, Alex Pittignano, and Brent L. Finley	53
Estimation of Error and Bias in Bayesian Monte Carlo Decision Analysis Using the Bootstrap Charles D. Linville, Benjamin F. Hobbs, and Boddu N. Venkatesh	6.
Disparity in Quantitative Risk Assessment: A Review of Input Distributions Bruce S. Binkowitz and Daniel Wartenberg	7:
Characterizing Dose-Response Relationships in Multiple Cancer Bioassays Jonathan L. French and Paige L. Williams	9
Limits of Applicability for the Deterministic Approximation of the Two-Step Clonal Expansion Model Wolfgang F. Heidenreich and Rudolf Hoogenveen	10.
A Randomization Test-Based Method for Risk Assessment in Neurotoxicology Michael A. Bogdan, Robert C. MacPhail and John R. Glowa	10
A Health Risk Benchmark for the Neurologic Effects of Styrene: Comparison with NOAEL/LOAEL Approach Jean Rabovsky, Jefferson Fowles, Martin D. Hill, and David C. Lewis	11
A Risk Management Procedure for the Washington State Ferries Johan R. van Dorp, Jason R. W. Merrick, John R. Harrald, Thomas A. Mazzuchi, and Martha Grabowski	12
Safety Risk Analysis of an Innovative Environmental Technology Gregory S. Parnell, Michael Frimpon, John Barnes, Jack M. Kloeber, Jr., Richard F. Deckro, and Jack A. Jackson	14
Fault Tree Analysis for Exposure to Refrigerants Used for Automotive Air Conditioning in the United States James J. Jetter, Reynaldo Forte, Jr., and Reva Rubenstein	15
Risk Perception and Experience: Hazard Personality Profiles and Individual Differences Julie Barnett and Glynis M. Breakwell	17
Organizational Theory and the Stages of Risk Communication Caron Chess	17
Limits of Knowledge and the Limited Importance of Trust Lennart Sjöberg	18
Better Negative than Positive? Evidence of a Bias for Negative Information about Possible Health Dangers Michael Siegrist and George Cvetkovich	19
BOOK REVIEWS	20
ERRATUM	21

Volume 21, Number 2	prii 2001
LETTER TO THE EDITOR	
Response to Commentary S. V. Dawson and G. V. Alexeeff	213
PERSPECTIVES	
Risk Analysis, Systems Analysis, and Covey's Seven Habits Yacov Y. Haimes	217
ARTICLES	
Robustness of Conditional Moments: An Application to Premium Calculation of Reinsurance Treaties Ping-Hung Hsieh	225
Property Loss Estimation for Wind and Earthquake Perils Adrian M. Chandler, E. John W. Jones, and Minoo H. Patel	235
Ecological Risk Assessment Framework for Low-Altitude Aircraft Overflights: I. Planning the Analysis and Estimating Exposure Rebecca A. Efroymson, Glenn W. Suter II, Winifred H. Rose, and Sarah Nemeth	251
Ecological Risk Assessment Framework for Low-Altitude Aircraft Overflights: II. Estimating Effects on Wi Rebecca A. Efroymson and Glenn W. Suter II	ldlife 263
Multimedia Analysis of PAHs and Nitro-PAH Daughter Products in the Los Angeles Basin Denise Yaffe, Yoram Cohen, Janet Arey, and Andrew J. Grosovsky	275
A Weighted Composite Dose-Response Model For Human Salmonellosis Heejeong K. Latimer, Lee-Ann Jaykus, Roberta A. Morales, Peter Cowen, and Douglas Crawford-Brown	295
Socioeconomic Determinants of Health- and Food Safety-Related Risk Perceptions Donna M. Dosman, Wiktor L. Adamowicz, and Steve E. Hrudey	307
Perceived Risks of Conventional and Organic Produce: Pesticides, Pathogens, and Natural Toxins Pamela R. D. Williams and James K. Hammitt	319
People's Preferences for Safety Control: Why Does Baseline Risk Matter? Judith A. Covey	331
Differences in Expert and Lay Judgments of Risk: Myth or Reality? Gene Rowe and George Wright	341
Evaluating the Effectiveness of Risk-Reduction Strategies for Consumer Chemical Products Donna M. Riley, Baruch Fischhoff, Mitchell J. Small, and Paul Fischbeck	357
Mitigation and Benefits Measures as Policy Tools for Siting Potentially Hazardous Facilities: Determinants Effectiveness and Appropriateness Hank Jenkins-Smith and Howard Kunreuther	of 371
Temporal Variability and Ignorance in Monte Carlo Contaminant Bioaccumulation Models: A Case Study with Selenium in Mytilus edulis Matthew Spencer, Nicholas S. Fisher, Wen-Xiong Wang, and Scott Fersen	383

395

BOOK REVIEWS

Volume 21, Number 3

BOOK REVIEWS

June 2001

575

PERSPECTIVES The Changing Character of Regulation: A Comparison of Europe and the United States 399 Ragnar E. Löfstedt and David Vogel With Commentaries by Ortwin Renn, David Slater, and Michael D. Rogers Advancing Environmental Risk Education 417 Michaela T. Zint ARTICLES Information Technology Risks as Seen by the Public 427 Lennart Sjöberg and Jana Fromm Analytical Paradigms: The Epistemological Distances between Scientists, Policy Makers, and the Public 443 Theresa Garvin Personality Correlates of Risk Perception 457 Muriel Bouyer, Sophie Bagdassarian, Sveti Chaabanne, and Etienne Mullet Source Credibility in Environmental Health-Risk Controversies: Application of Meyer's Credibility Index 467 Katherine A. McComas and Craig W. Trumbo Scenario-Based Risk Assessment of Multi-Use Chemicals: Application to Solvents 481 Martin Scheringer, Thomas Vögl, Julia von Grote, Béatrice Capaul, Renate Schubert, and Konrad Hungerbühler Variation of Consumer Contact with Household Products: A Preliminary Investigation 499 M. F. Weegels and M. P. van Veen The Chemical Accident Risk Assessment Thesaurus: A Tool for Analyzing and Comparing Diverse Risk Assessment Processes and Definitions 513 A. J. Ignatowski and I. Rosenthal Ethnic Differences in Risk from Mercury among Savannah River Fishermen 533 Joanna Burger, Karen F. Gaines, and Michael Gochfeld Radiocesium in Fish from the Savannah River and Steel Creek: Potential Food Chain Exposure to the Public 545 Joanna Burger, Karen F. Gaines, W. L. Stephens Jr., C. Shane Boring, I. L. Brisbin Jr., J. Snodgrass, J. D. Peles, A. L. Bryan, M. H. Smith, and M. Gochfeld An Exploratory Study of Variations in Exposure to Environmental Tobacco Smoke in the United States 561 Ravi P. Subramaniam, Jay Turim, Steven L. Golden, Preeti Kral, and Elizabeth L. Anderson

Volumo	21	Number 4	
voiume	41.	Number 4	

August 2001

LETTER TO THE EDITOR	
Response to Commentaries R. Löfstedt and D. Vogel	577
ARTICLES	
Sensitivity Analysis, Monte Carlo Risk Analysis, and Bayesian Uncertainty Assessment Sander Greenland	579
Human Interindividual Variability in Susceptibility to Airborne Particles Dale Hattis, Abel Russ, Robert Goble, Prerna Banati, and Margaret Chu	585
Using Epidemiological Studies to Check the Consistency of the Cancer Risks Predicted by High-Dose Animal Experiments: A Methodological Review John A. Bukowski, A. Robert Schnatter, and Leo Korn	601
Likelihood Contour Method for the Calculation of Asymptotic Upper Confidence Limits on the Risk Function for Quantitative Responses Senin Banga, Ganapati P. Patil, and Charles Taillie	613
Limitations to Empirical Extrapolation Studies: The Case of BMD Ratios Kevin P. Brand, Paul J. Catalano, James K. Hammitt, Lorenz Rhomberg, and John S. Evans	625
Comparison of the EU T25 Single Point Estimate Method with Benchmark Dose Response Modeling for Estimating Potency of Carcinogens Cynthia B. Van Landingham, Bruce C. Allen, Annette M. Shipp, and Kenny S. Crump	641
Estimation of Tuberculosis Risk and Incidence under Upper Room Ultraviolet Germicidal Irradiation in a Waiting Room in a Hypothetical Scenario Gwangpyo Ko, Harriet A. Burge, Edward A. Nardell, and Kimberly M. Thompson	657
Stochastic Estimates of Exposure and Cancer Risk from Carbon Tetrachloride Released to the Air from the Rocky Flats Plant Arthur S. Rood, Patricia D. McGavran, Jill W. Aanenson, and John E. Till	675
Reproductive and Developmental Risks from Ethylene Oxide: A Probabilistic Characterization of Possible Regulatory Thresholds J. S. Evans, L. R. Rhomberg, P. L. Williams, A. M. Wilson, and S. J. S. Baird	697
Short-Term Dermal Absorption and Penetration of Chemicals from Aqueous Solutions: Theory and Experiment James N. McDougal and Julia L. Jurgens-Whitehead	719
Sexual Risk Compensation and HIV/STD Transmission: Empirical Evidence and Theoretical Considerations Steven D. Pinkerton	727
Environmental Tobacco Smoke Revisited: The Reliability of the Data Used for Risk Assessment Robert Nilsson	73
Stochastic Simulation of Catastrophic Hail and Windstorm Indemnities in the Dutch Greenhouse Sector M. A. P. M. van Asseldonk, M. P. M. Meuwissen, and R. B. M. Huirne	76
Benchmarking Safety Climate in Hazardous Environments: A Longitudinal, Interorganizational Approach Kathryn Mearns, Sean M. Whitaker, and Rhona Flin	77
Options in Radioactive Waste Management Revisited: A Proposed Framework for Robust Decision Making Thomas Flüeler	78
BOOK REVIEWS	80

Volum	ie 2	21.	Num	ber	5

October 2001

PERSPECTIVES	
Hypothetical Fears and Quantitative Risk Analysis Chauncey Starr	803
ARTICLES	
Fitting Hierarchical Holographic Modeling into the Theory of Scenario Structuring and a Resulting Refinement to the Quantitative Definition of Risk Stan Kaplan, Yacov Y. Haimes, and B. John Garrick	807
Estimates of the Health Risk Reductions Associated with Attainment of Alternative Particulate Matter Standards in Two U.S. Cities Leland B. Deck, Ellen S. Post, Eric Smith, Matthew Wiener, Kathleen Cunningham, and Harvey Richmond	821
An Empirical Bayes Approach to Estimating the Relation of Mortality to Exposure to Particulate Matter Ellen Post, David Hoaglin, Leland Deck, and Kinley Larntz	837
Air Pollution and Mortality: Quantification and Valuation of Years of Life Lost Ingemar Leksell and Ari Rabl	843
Effects of Uncertainties on Exposure Estimates to Methylmercury: A Monte Carlo Analysis of Exposure Biomarkers versus Dietary Recall Estimation Ravi N Sanga, Scott M. Bartell, Rafael A. Ponce, Ana A. P. Boischio, Claude R. Joiris, Crispin H. Pierce, and Elaine M. Faustman	859
Physiologically Based Pharmacokinetic Modeling of the Lactational Transfer of Methylmercury Janusz Z. Byczkowski and John C. Lipscomb	869
Acute Exposure to Extremely Hazardous Substances: An Analysis of Environmental Equity Jayajit Chakraborty	883
Comparison of Chemical Screening and Ranking Approaches: The Waste Minimization Prioritization Tool versus Toxic Equivalency Potentials David W. Pennington and Jane C. Bare	89
A Deliberative Method for Ranking Risks (1): Overview and Test Bed Development H. Keith Florig, M. Granger Morgan, Kara M. Morgan, Karen E. Jenni, Baruch Fischhoff, Paul S. Fischbeck, and Michael L. DeKay	91.
A Deliberative Method for Ranking Risks (II): Evaluation of Validity and Agreement among Risk Managers Kara M. Morgan, Michael L. DeKay, Paul S. Fischbeck, M. Granger Morgan, Baruch Fischhoff, and H. Keith Florig	92
Safe and Sorry: Risk, Environmental Equity, and Hazardous Waste Management Facilities Mark K. Atlas	93
Role of Negative Emotion in Communication about CO ₂ Risks Anneloes L. Meijnders, Cees J. H. Midden, and Henk A. M. Wilke	95
Risk Perception of Heavy Metal Soil Contamination and Attitudes toward Decontamination Strategies Olaf Weber, Roland W. Scholz, Renate Bühlmann, and Dirk Grasmück	96
BOOK REVIEWS	97

Volume	21	Number	6
volume	410	Junioer	w

December 2001

PERSPECTIVES	
The Genomic Revolution: What Does It Mean for Risk Assessment? William E. Bishop, David P. Clarke, and Curtis C. Travis	983
A Framework to Guide Thinking and Analysis Regarding Climate Change Policies Ralph L. Keeney and Timothy L. McDaniels	989
ARTICLES	
A Case Study Comparing Static and Spatially Explicit Ecological Exposure Analysis Methods Bruce K. Hope	1001
Ecological Risk-Benefit Analysis of a Wetland Development Based on Risk Assessment Using "Expected Loss of Biodiversity" Tosihiro Oka, Hiroyuki Matsuda, and Yasuro Kadono	1011
The Risk of Groundling Fatalities from Unintentional Airplane Crashes Kimberly M. Thompson, R. Frank Rabouw, and Roger M. Cooke	1025
Public Response to the Tokai Nuclear Accident Tsunoda Katsuya	1039
Shared Values, Social Trust, and the Perception of Geographic Cancer Clusters Michael Siegrist, George T. Cvetkovich, and Heinz Gutscher	1047
Correlates of Hazard Education Programs for Youth Kevin R. Ronan and David M. Johnston	1055
Testing a Structured Decision Approach: Value-Focused Thinking for Deliberative Risk Communication Joseph L. Arvai, Robin Gregory, and Timothy L. McDaniels	1065
Application of Monitoring Data for Giardia and Cryptosporidium to Boil Water Advisories Peter M. Wallis, Darrell Matson, Michael Jones, and John Jamieson	1077
Poliovirus Surveillance by Examining Sewage Water Specimens: Studies on Detection Probability Using Simulation Models J. Ranta, T. Hovi, and E. Arjas	108
Modeling Virus Inactivation on Salad Crops Using Microbial Count Data Susan R. Petterson, Peter F. M. Teunis, and Nicholas J. Ashbolt	109
A GIS-Based Framework for Hazardous Materials Transport Risk Assessment Vedat Verter and Bahar Y. Kara	110
BOOK REVIEW	112

